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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

MUTAH UNIVERSITY
Deanship of Graduate Studies

جامعة مؤتة
عمادة الدراسات العليا

نموذج رقم (14)

قرار إجازة رسالة جامعية

تقرر إجازة الرسالة المقدمة من الطالبة صباح عقل الطراونة الموسومة بـــ:

العلاقة بين النمو الاقتصادي وجرائم الملكية الاقتصادية في الأردن دراسة تحليل المضمون للفترة الواقعة (1980-2005)

استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في علم الجريمة.

القسم: علم الاجتماع.

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1	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdƷ!ƒƈƒƻǒ Pǘǚý ƒƺƙƈƪ(1980 -2005)................	53
2	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdƷ!ƒƈǺƬƪ Pǘǚý ƒƺƙƈƪ(1980 -2005)................	55
3	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdǗƒ ǗƤƙǚ Σ Ǻƒ ƺƓǚƦƊǓ ƒǻƙƸǘƧ Pùǚǘý ƒƺƙƈùƪ(1980 -2005)..	56
4	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdkƐ ƞƈù ƶƒƕ|ùǓƤ ƒǺƓƬƊƩùy Pùǚǘý ƒƺƙƈùƪ(1980 -2005)..	58
5	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdkƐ ƞƈù ƶƒƕ|ùǓƤ ƒǺƓƬƊƩùy Pùǚǘý ƒƺƙƈùƪ(1980 -2005)..	59
6	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdƒ! ƪƚƥƐ(ǌƜǻƿƐ) Pǘǚý ƒƺƙƈƪ(1980 -2005)........	61
7	ǻƙƊƸǓƳk ýƥƶdƒ! ƪƚƥƐ(ǌǊơƐ) Pǘǚý ƒƺƙƈƪ(1980 -2005).........	62
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[illegible]

[illegible]

(2005 -1980) [illegible]

[illegible]

2007 [illegible]

[illegible] .(2005-1980) [illegible] (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] (Simple Regression) [illegible] (Multiple Regression) [illegible] .(Step-wise Multiple Regression)

:[illegible]

1. [illegible] (%88.3) [illegible] .([illegible])

2. [illegible] (%82.3) [illegible] .([illegible])

3. [illegible].

[illegible].

Abstract

The relationship between economic growth and property crimes in Jordan content analysis study between the years (1980 - 2005)

Sabah Tarawneh

Mu'tah University, 2007

This study aimed to identify the relationship between economic growth and economic property crimes in Jordan, a content analysis method was uesd to answer the study questions, and hypotheses during the perioed (1980-2005). A variety of statistical methods were used such as: (VIF) (Variance Inflation Factory), test allowable variation (Tolerance), a simple regression analysis, and multi-regression analysis The regression analysis of the multi-phased. (Step-wise Multiple Regression).

The study revealed the following result:

1. There is a relationship between the rate of GDP growth and economic property crimes, and the (property crimes economic) explain around (88.3%) of the variation in the (rate of GDP growth).
2. There is a relationship between the average per capita income annually and the economic and the (property crimes economic) around (82.3%) of the variation in (average per capita income annually).
3. The absence of a relationship between the rate of unemployment and economic property crimes.

The study recommends the need to conduct more indepth research on the subject of property crimes and its impact on the society, and the economic and social effect resulted from the economic crimes and the organization of training programs for criminal justice agencies, particularly the officers and police personnel to combat economic crimes property.

1.

. (2002

[illegible] (2001) [illegible]
[illegible] (%42.5) [illegible]
[illegible] (%60) [illegible]
[illegible] (3.6) [illegible]
[illegible] (%58) [illegible] (2000- 2001) [illegible]
(2001 Economic Crime Survey)

[illegible] (2006) [illegible] (1500) [illegible] (18) [illegible] (8) [illegible] (29) [illegible] (139) [illegible] (2006 [illegible].

1. [illegible]:

[illegible] (2002 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. 3 [illegible]

[illegible] (1980–2005) [illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

3. [illegible] 1980 – 2005.

4. [illegible]

1. 4 [illegible]

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1. [illegible]

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2. [illegible]

3. [illegible]

4. [illegible]

1. 5 [illegible]:

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[illegible] (1998 [illegible] Garofalo)

[illegible] (Sallin) [illegible]

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[illegible] (Rafaele Garofalo) [illegible]

[illegible] (Durkheim) [illegible]

[illegible]

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Conflict Theory 2

Karl Marx

59

269

[illegible]

(2004 [illegible]) . [illegible]

[illegible]

" [illegible] 2016 [illegible] Bonger [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Bonger

[illegible] (1998 [illegible]

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. (1985 [illegible]) " [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1990 [illegible]) . [illegible]

The Routine Activity Approach [illegible]

[illegible] Victim [illegible] . [illegible]

.[illegible]

.[illegible]

: [illegible]

(1) - [illegible] Macro Analysis

(2) - [illegible]

[illegible] . [illegible]

: [illegible]

(1 [illegible] Alikely Offender.

(2 [illegible] Suitable Target.

(3 [illegible] Absence Of Capable Guardian.

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Sutherlan [illegible]

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[illegible]

(1988 [illegible]). [illegible]

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[illegible] (1997 Watson) [illegible]

[illegible] (1993 [illegible]

[illegible] (1978 ‹Porate) [illegible]

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1. [illegible]

(2001 [illegible]) [illegible]

2. [illegible] (1992 [illegible]).

3. [illegible]

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[illegible] (2002 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

- %40 [illegible]

[illegible] %50

[illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] %28 [illegible] %85 [illegible]

[illegible] (1999 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] .2006 [illegible] 110 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(2005 Kovacich & Boni). [illegible]

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[illegible]

(2000 [illegible]).

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.(2004 [illegible])

[illegible] 294 [illegible]

[illegible] (1988 [illegible]

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[illegible] 1

[illegible] (Money Laundering) [illegible]

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[illegible] (1997 Charle) [illegible]

[illegible] 1998 [illegible] %5 [illegible] %2 [illegible] %70 [illegible] %50 [illegible] 200 [illegible] 20 [illegible] (1998 [illegible])

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] %11 [illegible] 200 [illegible] 6 [illegible] %70 [illegible] %50 [illegible] (1996 [illegible])

%4 [illegible] %60 [illegible] %12.2 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] %12.6 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 1990

[illegible] (2005) [illegible] (%13.2) [illegible] (2006).

[illegible] (2000 [illegible] [illegible] %4 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 9.1 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 4.3 [illegible] 1.4 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] 28.3 [illegible] 4.6 [illegible] 7 [illegible].

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

2002-1990

%60 [illegible]	[illegible] %4	[illegible]	[illegible]
11457	19096	477404	1990
12854	21432	535581	1995
14044	23403	585188	1996
14569	24282	607062	1997
14074	23456	586408	1998
14107	25179	629470	1999
17015	28359	708969	2000

[illegible] (2004) [illegible] 58.

[illegible]

2. [illegible]

[illegible] %5 [illegible]

[illegible] (1999.

[illegible]

[illegible] 47 [illegible] 23 [illegible] 85 [illegible] 15-12 [illegible] (1991.

[illegible] %10 [illegible] (2000 [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1996	[illegible] 1995	[illegible] 1994	[illegible]	[illegible]

%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	%	[illegible]	[illegible]	
15.5	[illegible] 32	24.1	[illegible] 50	60.4	[illegible] 126	[illegible] 208	[illegible]
11	[illegible] 139	46	[illegible] 288	43.0	[illegible] 553	[illegible] 1281	[illegible]
47.1	[illegible] 748	23.7	[illegible] 535	19.2	[illegible] 304	[illegible] 1587	[illegible]
61.5	[illegible] 250	7.1	[illegible] 29	31.3	[illegible] 128	[illegible] 407	[illegible]
25	[illegible]	42.2	[illegible] 5	27.2	[illegible]	[illegible] 2	[illegible]
27.1	[illegible] .7	31.1	[illegible] .9	41.8	[illegible]	[illegible] .7	[illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible] : [illegible]
.207-206 [illegible] 34 [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible] 3

[illegible] 250 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] . [illegible] .(1999 [illegible] 200 [illegible] .6 [illegible] 800 500 [illegible] 01 [illegible]

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26 [illegible] 1997 [illegible]
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[illegible] 25 [illegible] 20 [illegible]

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4 - [illegible]

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2 [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] .(2002،Pursey) [illegible]

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[illegible] 2003-1952 [illegible] 15 [illegible] 38% [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible] 1999 [illegible]).

[illegible]

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[illegible] 2003 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] 5 [illegible]

(World Bank، 2003) [illegible].

[illegible] 6.1%

[illegible] 2003 [illegible] 3.1% [illegible] 1996.

(3) [illegible]

[illegible] (%) [illegible] (1996-2003)

[illegible] (1994=100) (%)		[illegible] (%)		
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2.1	4.2	1.9	3.1	1996
3.3	4.6	3.6	7.4	1997
3	9.2	3.1	6	1998
3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	1999
4.1	3.8	4.6	6	2000
4.9	5.8	5.4	5.9	2001
4.8	5.7	5.4	5.7	2002
3.3	5.3	3.6	6.2	2003

[illegible] 2004.

[illegible] 2003 [illegible] 2.4%

[illegible] 1.4% [illegible] 1996.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 70% [illegible]

[illegible] 30%.

2 .2 [illegible]

[illegible] 1980) [illegible] (2005 – [illegible]

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2.

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[illegible] (2003 [illegible]) [illegible] 1990-1999 [illegible] (5.6) [illegible] 100.000) [illegible] (3.4) [illegible] (30.3) [illegible] (18.1) [illegible] (37.8) [illegible] (12) [illegible] (12.2) [illegible] 100.000) [illegible] (11)

[illegible] (2002 [illegible])

[illegible] (1997) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1992)

(1992- 1972)

(Rodger 2003)

(Shelly 2003)

[illegible]

[illegible] %70 [illegible]

[illegible] (Clinard2001) [illegible] 500 [illegible]

[illegible] %85 [illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible]

.3 [illegible]

[illegible]

.3 [illegible]

[illegible] (2005–1980) [illegible]

.3 [illegible]

[illegible] (SPSS.10) [illegible]

1 [illegible] (Descriptive statistic Measures) [illegible]

2 [illegible] (Pearson’s correlation Matrix) [illegible]

3- [illegible] (Multiple Regression Analysis) [illegible]

[illegible] .

4- [illegible] Stepwise Multiple Regression [illegible] (Analysis [illegible].

5- [illegible] (Variance Inflation Factory)(VIF) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible].

6- [illegible] (Skewness) [illegible] (Normal Distributions).

3. [illegible] :

[illegible] 1980 – 2005 .

[illegible] :

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]
6. [illegible] ([illegible])
7. [illegible] ([illegible])
8. [illegible]
9. [illegible]

3. 5 [illegible] :

[illegible] (1980 – 2005) .

3. [illegible] :

[illegible]

3. [illegible] :

[illegible]

3. [illegible] :

[illegible] (2005–1980) [illegible] (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF) [illegible] Simple [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] Regression [illegible] (Multiple Regression) [illegible] (Step-wise Multiple Regression) [illegible].

ÜyŀƒĂΟ҇ƒĂ ƥĂǀLJƒ ƨ ǆǆƨƙ Üŀǒǖ ǓĂƒ ƧƓǅǛƺ ƒĂ Σ ǖƙƤǓƒ ÜǓĂΤƧ!ƒ Üŧ ƑƒƧơ!ƒ)ŀ ǒǒƓƺ ƙǒǓƒ
– 1980 ƖƧƙǒDŽƺǅǅƙǓƒ ƖƓƺǒÜǔƓơǓƒ Ü(ŀơLJ)ŀ ƥƧƺ !ƒ Ü(ŀǒƘLJ)ŀ ƥƧƺ !ƒ ÜƧǓĂƨƙƒ
ýƥùzdžǓƓĂLJ ƥƧǒƒ ýƤƥǓƺ ĂƙdžǓǓ!ƓǅǓƒ ǑDžǅǅƺ ƝƘƒ) ƧǒƙdžýdžĂ Ü2005
.2005 – 1980 ƖƧƙǒDŽƺ!ƓǓƥ

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[illegible] (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF) [illegible] (Simple Regression) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] (Multiple Regression).

[illegible] (2005-1980) .1

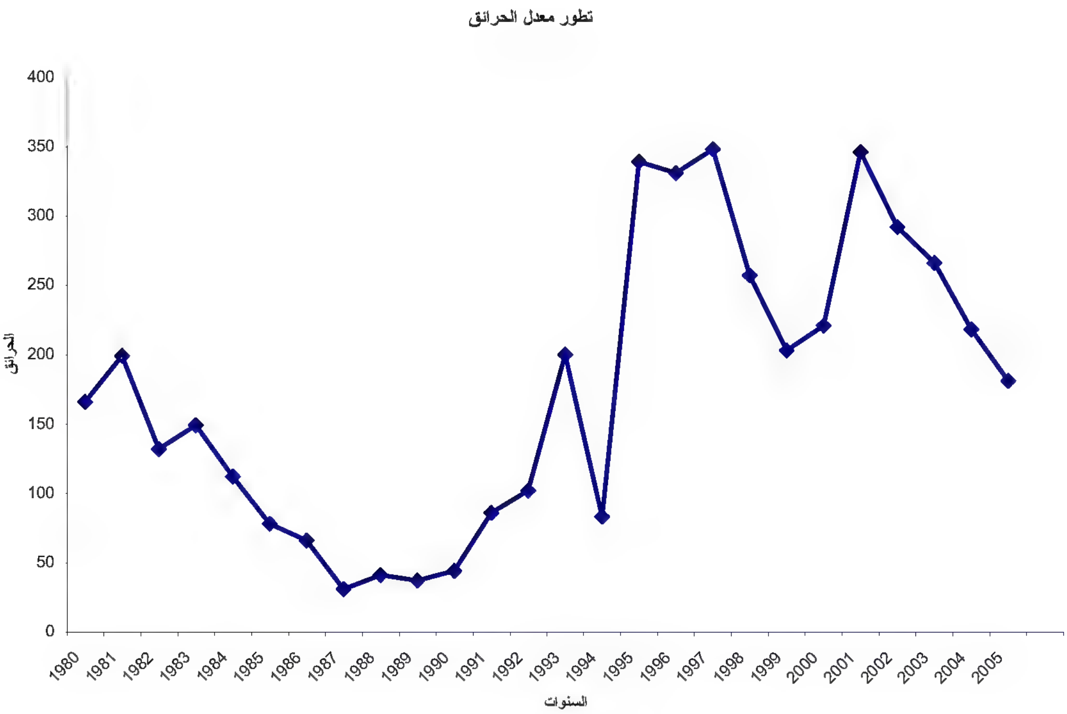
(4) [illegible]

[illegible] (2005-1980)

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
3.67	166	1980
4.39	199	1981
2.92	132	1982
3.29	149	1983
2.47	112	1984
1.72	78	1985
1.46	66	1986
0.68	31	1987
0.91	41	1988
0.82	37	1989
0.97	44	1990
1.90	86	1991
2.25	102	1992
4.42	200	1993
1.83	83	1994
7.49	339	1995
7.31	331	1996
7.69	348	1997
5.68	257	1998
4.48	203	1999
4.88	221	2000
7.64	346	2001
6.45	292	2002
5.87	266	2003
4.81	218	2004
4.00	181	2005

[illegible] (1992 [illegible] 1984) [illegible]

ýűùP (%7.69)Ĭ ù!ǫýŢ ŏŹĞƙƒ ƧTđďź ƥnƮĂÜ(1987) ƗŁĵ (%3.91)ýŢ ŏ
(2000- 1998) ƗLŭƮ LďžƧTđďźƒRNjŬ ƽPLƒĂÜ(1997- 1995) DŹ LďžƧķƒ
(2002- 2001)ŎďŹ ýűP YĞƙŰƒ Ĭ !ǫƧTđďźƒRNjƥŹĂÜ(%4.88) Ĭ !ǫýŢ ĂĂ
ýùŢ ĂLŢĬ ù!ǫƧTđďźƒRNjŬ ƽPLƒĂÜ(2001) DŹ ýűP (%7.64) Ĭ !ǫýŢ ŏ
.(%4.00)NƒųLƒďź !ǫ(2005)ƗŁĵ



(1) !ƥŏüƮŢ ĮĘ

(2005- 1980)ƔĦƺĘüüƠƼƀƥĘüǫƉƥŇ

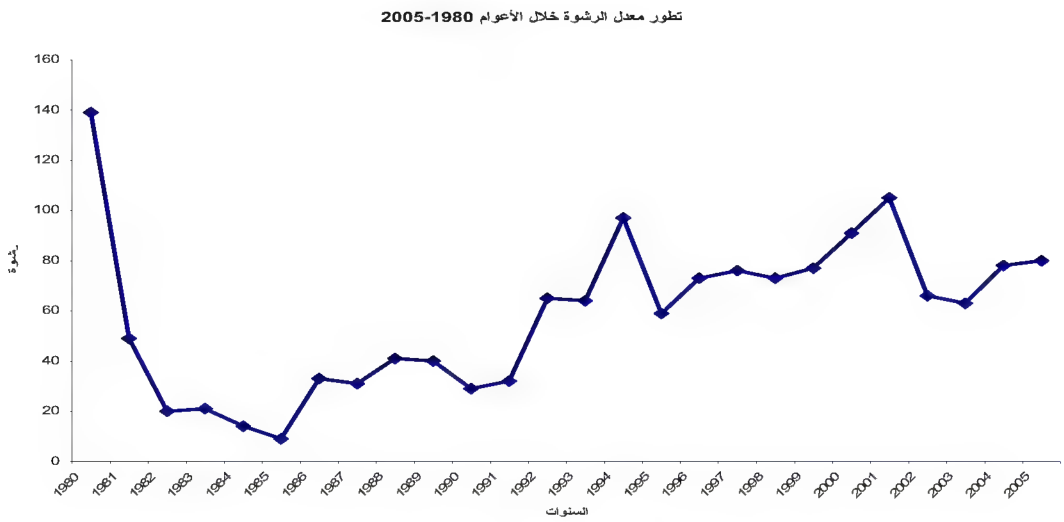
(2005- 1980)ŶĐħǕÜǗǗÚÖŇŦĴĮĨÜŭġĐǍŇǰ .2

(5) !ǥþüŇĴĦǨ

(2005- 1980)ŶĐħǕÜǗǗÚÖŇŦĴĮĨÜŭġĐǍŇǰ ĎǙǴ

%ħŭŇĴĦǯǙğ ǳǨ	ŶŇĴĮĨ	ħǳǯǨ
9.11	139	1980
3.21	49	1981
1.31	20	1982
1.38	21	1983
0.92	14	1984
0.59	9	1985
2.16	33	1986
2.03	31	1987
2.69	41	1988
2.62	40	1989
1.90	29	1990
2.10	32	1991
4.26	65	1992
4.20	64	1993
6.36	97	1994
3.87	59	1995
4.79	73	1996
4.98	76	1997
4.79	73	1998
5.05	77	1999
5.97	91	2000
6.89	105	2001
4.33	66	2002
4.13	63	2003
5.11	78	2004
5.25	80	2005

ĎǴ ýǖP ǴĴ ýǷǳdž ĐŽǨK||ơ ǷþK'ĿǤ ŲĂTƧ!ƒ ĿĴĴǚƵĎý‡T!ƒ ĿdžĐơǖŏ (%0.59)ýŢ ùǒ ǴǴ ǤPĿǥƧTđdžƒŘŃjǥŢǒ Ǘ(%9.11)ǂŘŭĿĵ !ǥýŢ ǨǨ (1980) Ǘ(1994) ĎǴƵ ýǖùP (%6.36)Ĭ ù!ǥýŢ ǒǴǴǤƧƒ ƧTđdžǥŢĂǗ(1985) ǂĿj Ĭ !ǥƧTđdžƒŘŃjǴĂǗ(%3.87) Ĭ !ǥýŢ ĂĂ(1995) ǂĿj ƧTđdžƒŘŃjƯ ǤPĿǥĂ (2001) ĎǴƵ ýŢ ĂĂ(%7.64) Ĭ !ǥýŢ ǒ(2002- 2001)ǑđǴ ýǖP YǤƧǗƒ Ǵdž ù!ǥ(2005)ǂĿj ýŢ ĂĿĴĬ !ǥƧTđdžƒŘŃjƯ ǤPĿǥĂǗ(%6.89) Ĭ !ǥýŢ ǒ .(%5.25)ŇŘŭĿj



(2) !ɟƥ ŭʅƪ ʃʧ

(2005- 1980)ʆʰǵʅʧŭŭĆʋǹŭ ʧʃǵŭʧʅ ǵƥ ʅʠʍ

.3 (2005- 1980)ʆʰǵʅʧŭŭĆʋǹŭʍŭʋʧʃǵŭʧʅʐ ʃʧ ŭʧĆʋŭʧʅʋǹŭ ʧʃǵŭʧʅ ǵƥ ʅʠʍ

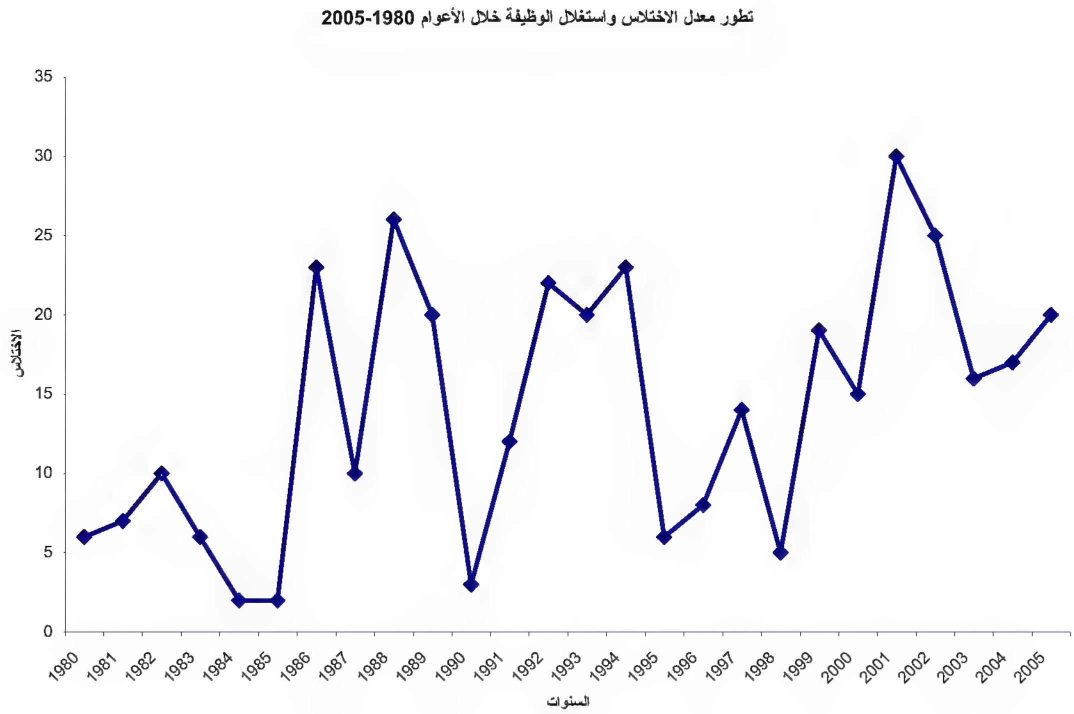
(6) !ɟƥ ŭʍʧʃʧ

(2005- 1980)ʆʰǵʅʧŭŭĆʋǹŭʍŭʋʧʃǵŭʧʅʐ ʃʧ ŭʧĆʋŭʧʅʋǹŭ ʧʃǵŭʧʅ ǵƥ ʅʠʍ Ďǖ

%ʍŭʍʧʃʧ ǵʅǹ	ʍŭʋʧʃǵŭʧʅʐ ʃʧ ŭʧĆʋ	ʍǵʅʧ
1.63	6	1980
1.91	7	1981
2.72	10	1982
1.63	6	1983
0.54	2	1984
0.54	2	1985
6.27	23	1986
2.72	10	1987
7.08	26	1988
5.45	20	1989
0.82	3	1990
3.27	12	1991
5.99	22	1992
5.45	20	1993
6.27	23	1994
1.63	6	1995
2.18	8	1996
3.81	14	1997
1.36	5	1998
5.18	19	1999
4.09	15	2000
8.17	30	2001
6.81	25	2002

4.36	16	2003
4.63	17	2004
5.45	20	2005

Kù||ơ ƥƿK'LǴ ƗƽǕĂƒ ƧǴǕƙ ƒĂ Σ ǖƦƤŬƒ ýƥƶdžƮǅĳǖƵƊý‡ƮƒLǳžƠǖŏ ƧùTƌdžƒƦNjƥƮĂ Ǖ(%8.17)ƗƦǕLǰ !ƍýƮ Ʀ (2001) ƊǴž ýǖP ƓLj ýƥƶdž ƊǅƊ ǴƵƓƙƒ ƧùTƌdžƥƮĂ Ǖ(1985- 1984) ǑdǴž ýǖP (%0.54)ýƮ ǒ Ǵǔ ƓƤLƒj (1995) ƗLǖƪ ƧùTƌdžƒƦùNjƯ ƽƤLƒĂ Ǖ(1988) ƊǴž ýǖP (%7.08)Ǐ !ƍýƮ ǒ ýƮ ùǒ (2002)ƊǴž ýǖP YƓƙƧŬƒ Ǐ !ƍƧTƌdžƒƦNjƥǴĂ Ǖ(%1.63) Ǐ !ƍýƮ ĂĂ ƓǴdž ù!ƍ(2005)ƗLǖƪ ýùƮ ĂLƊǏ ù!ƍƧùTƌdžƒƦNjƯ ƽƤLƒĂ Ǖ(%6.81) Ǐ !ƍ .(%5.45)ƝƦǕLj



(3)!ƽƌüƪƮ ||Ɛ

(2005- 1980)ƔƗƷƐüǖƠƜǔƝƒƥƊƦžƝƧ ǖƗƠǕƐüƍƊƥƝƗ

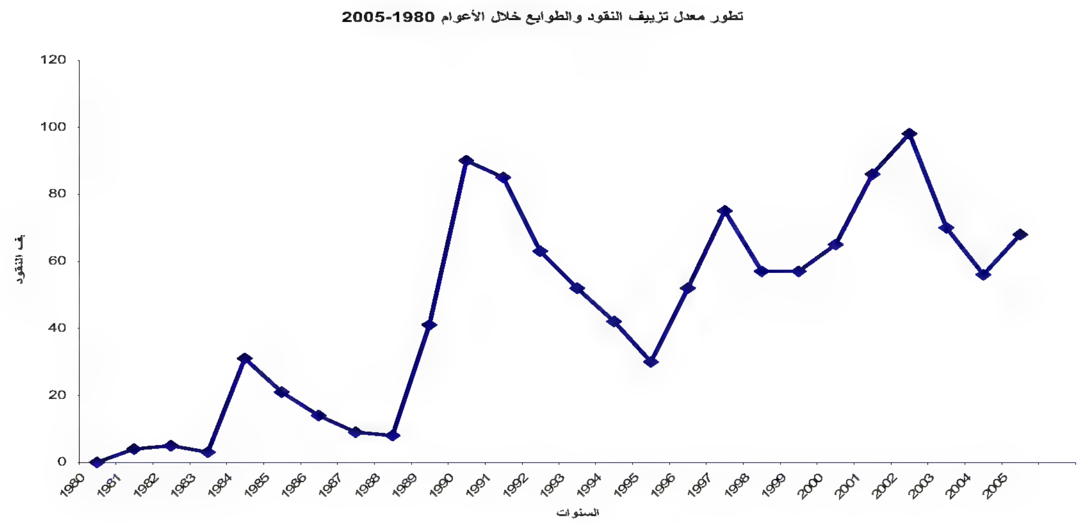
4. [illegible] (1980 -2005)

(7) [illegible]

[illegible] (1980 -2005)

% [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.00	0	1980
0.34	4	1981
0.42	5	1982
0.25	3	1983
2.62	31	1984
1.78	21	1985
1.18	14	1986
0.76	9	1987
0.68	8	1988
3.47	41	1989
7.61	90	1990
7.19	85	1991
5.33	63	1992
4.40	52	1993
3.55	42	1994
2.54	30	1995
4.40	52	1996
6.35	75	1997
4.82	57	1998
4.82	57	1999
5.50	65	2000
7.28	86	2001
8.29	98	2002
5.92	70	2003
4.74	56	2004
5.75	68	2005

[illegible] (2002) [illegible] (%8.29) [illegible] (1983) [illegible] (%0.25) [illegible] (1990) [illegible] (%7.61) [illegible] (1995) [illegible] (%2.54) [illegible] (2001) [illegible] (%7.28) [illegible] (2005) [illegible] (%5.75).



(4) !ﻟﺷﻛﻝ

(2005- 1980)ﻷﻋﻭﺍﻡ ﺧﻼﻝ ﺍﻟﻁﻭﺍﺑﻊ ﻭ ﺍﻟﻧﻘﻭﺩ ﺗﺯﻳﻳﻑ ﻣﻌﺩﻝ ﺗﻁﻭﺭ

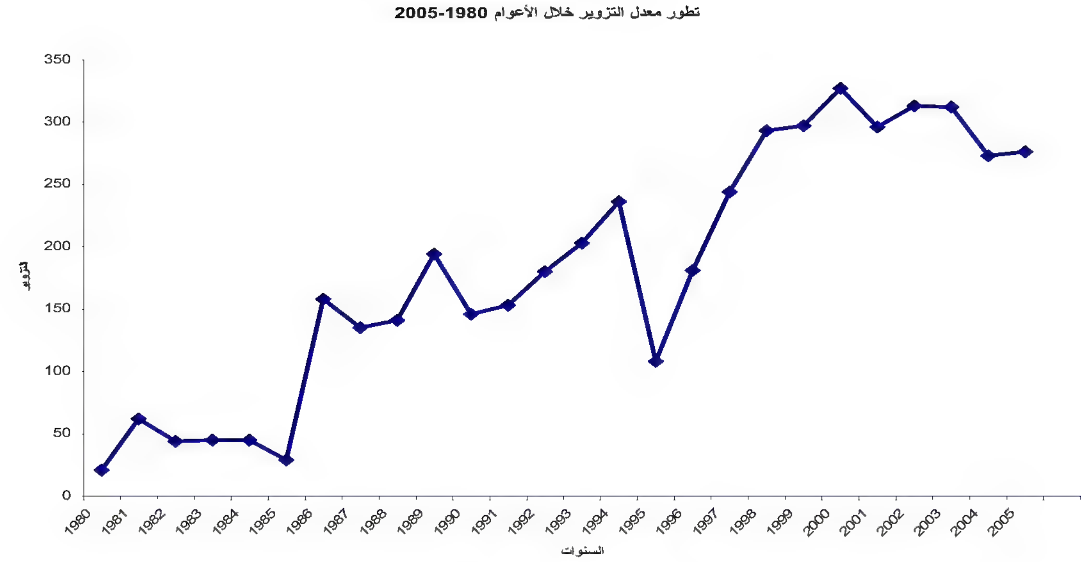
(2005- 1980)ﻷﻋﻭﺍﻡ ﺧﻼﻝ ﺍﻟﻁﻭﺍﺑﻊ ﻭ ﺍﻟﻧﻘﻭﺩ ﺗﺯﻳﻳﻑ ﻣﻌﺩﻝ ﺗﻁﻭﺭ .5

(8) !ﻟﺟﺩﻭﻝ

(2005- 1980)ﻷﻋﻭﺍﻡ ﺧﻼﻝ ﺍﻟﺗﺯﻭﻳﺭ ﻣﻌﺩﻝ ﺗﻁﻭﺭ

%ﻣﻌﺩﻝ	ﺍﻟﻌﺩﺩ	ﺍﻟﺳﻧﺔ
0.45	21	1980
1.32	62	1981
0.93	44	1982
0.96	45	1983
0.96	45	1984
0.62	29	1985
3.35	158	1986
2.87	135	1987
2.99	141	1988
4.12	194	1989
3.10	146	1990
3.25	153	1991
3.82	180	1992
4.31	203	1993
5.01	236	1994
2.29	108	1995
3.84	181	1996
5.18	244	1997
6.22	293	1998
6.30	297	1999
6.94	327	2000
6.28	296	2001
6.64	313	2002
6.62	312	2003
5.79	273	2004
5.86	276	2005

ýǖùƤ Ǌʝ! ýƥƺdž ƵƵǮ5 |ơ ƥƿLǅ ƧǒǍƙƒ ýƥƺdžȚƊjǖƵƊý‡Ƭ!ƒ Ljdžƀơǖǒ
ǴǵƲ ǤƤLƒj ƧùƬƌdžƒƦùNjƥnjƬĂǗ(%6.94)ƚƢùLǰ ù!ƍýƮ ùƙ (2000) ƊǬ
(%5.01)ǐ ù!ƍýƮ ùǒǴǤƸƒ ƧƬƌdžƒƥnjƮĂǗ(1980) Ɗǭ ýǖƤ (%0.45)ýƮ Ă
Ǘ(%2.29) ǐ ù!ƍýƮ ǍĂ(1995) ƚǐj ƧƬƌdžƒƦNjƯ ƼƤLƒĂǗ(1994) Ɗǭ ýǖƤ
Ư ƼƤLƒĂ Ǘ(%6.64) ǐ !ƍýƮ ǒ (2002)Ɗǭ ýǖƤ YǤƧǗƒ ǐ !ƍƧƬƌdžƒƦNjƥǵĂ
.(%5.86)ǋƢùLǰƌdž !ƍ(2005)ƚǐj ýƮ ĂLƊǐ !ƍƧƬƌdžƒƦNj



(5) !ƽò ü ƮƐ

(2005- 1980)ǋƧƐ ƐǗǗƠƲǗǋƐƦNjǸƐ ǐǐƚ ǗƍƊǹNj

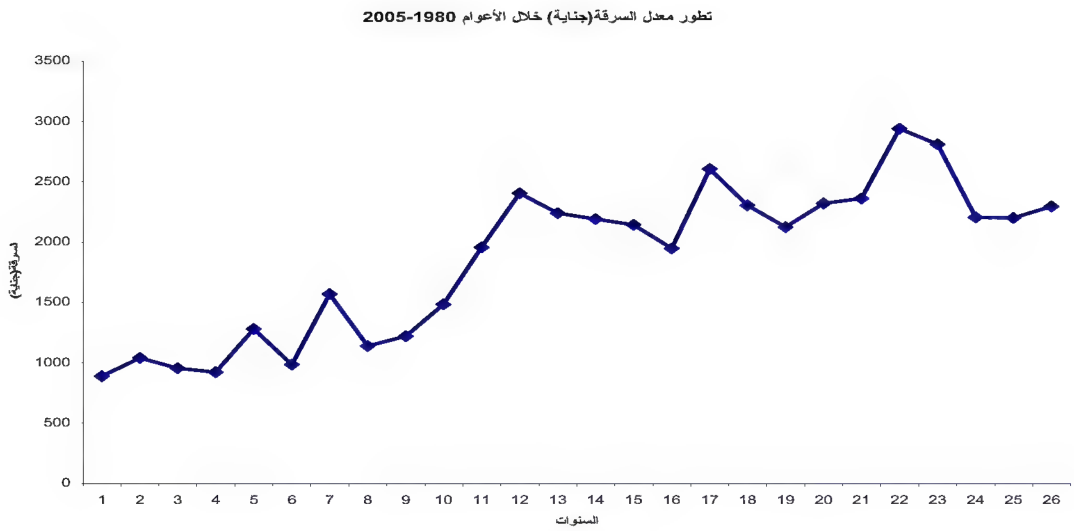
6. [illegible] (2005-1980)

[illegible] (9)

[illegible] (2005-1980)

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
1.83	887	1980
2.14	1040	1981
1.97	955	1982
1.90	920	1983
2.64	1280	1984
2.03	984	1985
3.23	1568	1986
2.35	1138	1987
2.51	1219	1988
3.06	1483	1989
4.03	1956	1990
4.95	2404	1991
4.62	2241	1992
4.51	2190	1993
4.41	2142	1994
4.01	1947	1995
5.37	2606	1996
4.75	2304	1997
4.38	2123	1998
4.78	2320	1999
4.87	2362	2000
6.06	2941	2001
5.79	2809	2002
4.54	2205	2003
4.53	2199	2004
4.73	2295	2005

[illegible] (2001) [illegible] (%6.06) [illegible] (1980) [illegible] (%1.83) [illegible] (%5.37) [illegible] (1996) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] %4.38 [illegible] (2002) [illegible] (%5.79) [illegible] (2005) [illegible] (%4.73).



(6) [illegible]

(2005- 1980) [illegible]

7. [illegible] (2005- 1980)

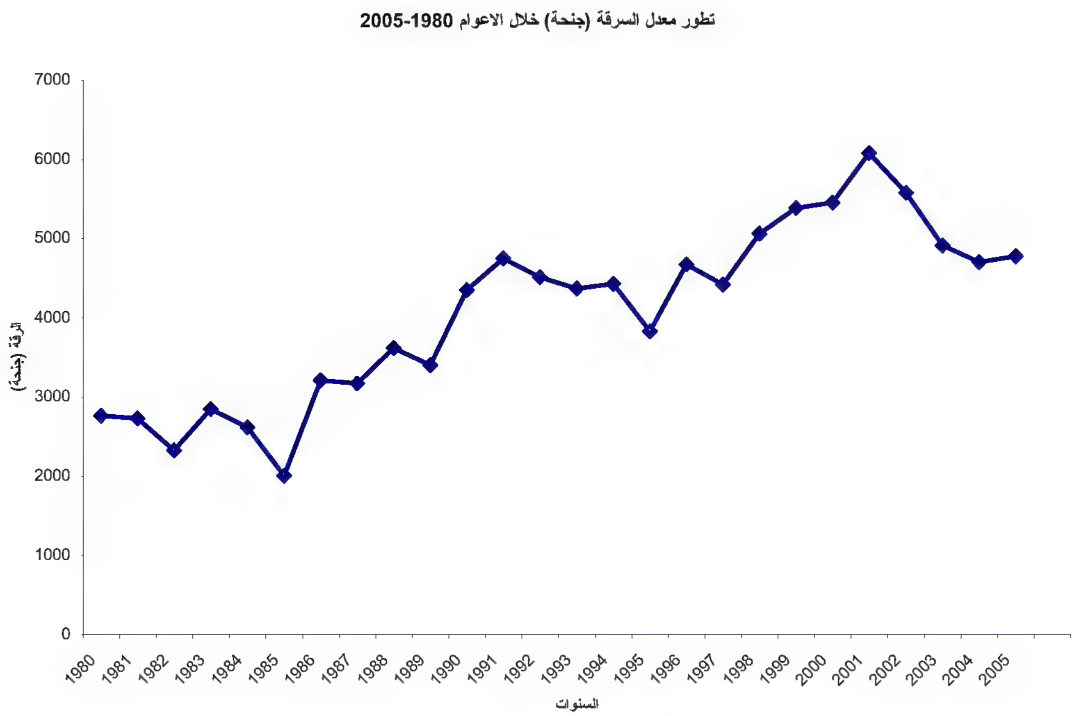
(10) [illegible]

[illegible] (2005- 1980)

% [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2.61	2761	1980
2.57	2725	1981
2.19	2322	1982
2.69	2845	1983
2.47	2615	1984
1.89	2006	1985
3.03	3208	1986
2.99	3167	1987
3.42	3617	1988
3.21	3397	1989
4.11	4348	1990
4.48	4745	1991
4.26	4510	1992
4.12	4367	1993
4.18	4425	1994
3.61	3826	1995
4.41	4670	1996
4.17	4416	1997
4.78	5061	1998
5.08	5383	1999
5.15	5451	2000
5.74	6075	2001
5.26	5575	2002

4.64	4911	2003
4.44	4702	2004
4.51	4773	2005

Ĭ ùĐžĎǨ||ơ ƥKĽĢ (ŧơĿŋ)ŧƥ Ɫ !ƒ ƧĂƱ ýƥdžĿĐijǖƵĐýŧŢ!ƒ Ŀdžƍoǖŏ ǻǼ ǴĿƒƧŦďdžƒŖŊĵƞŢĂ Ǖ(%5.74)ŧŋŀĴ !ǥýŢ Ƙ (2001) ĐǼ ýǖP ŊýƥdžĶ (%5.08)Ĭ ù!ǥýŢ ùŏǻǴƙƒ ƧŦďdžƞŢĂ Ǖ(1985) ĐǼ ýǖP (%1.89)ýŢ Ă Ǖ(%4.44) Ĭ ù!ǥýŢ ĂĂ(2004) ŧĿij ƧŦďdžƒŖŊǗ ƼĿƒĂ Ǖ(1999) ĐǼ ýǖP .(%4.51)ŊĿĠž !ǥ(2005)ŧĿij ýŢ ĂĿĐĬ !ǥ



(7)!ƫƥüĮŢĘ

(2005- 1980)ǭŊžƐüǖƠŀƟǖŉƍ ĘüŋĐǖŊŀ

[illegible] .8 (2005-1980)

(11) [illegible]

[illegible] (2005-1980)

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.99	203	1980
0.98	200	1981
0.79	162	1982
1.37	280	1983
1.35	276	1984
1.41	289	1985
2.50	512	1986
1.65	338	1987
1.73	354	1988
1.95	400	1989
2.23	457	1990
2.53	519	1991
2.50	512	1992
2.04	418	1993
2.64	541	1994
3.72	762	1995
7.47	1532	1996
5.96	1222	1997
6.11	1252	1998
7.19	1474	1999
7.02	1439	2000
7.76	1590	2001
7.85	1609	2002
6.99	1433	2003
6.75	1384	2004
6.56	1344	2005

[illegible] (2002) [illegible] (%7.85) [illegible] (1982) [illegible] (%0.79) [illegible] (1996) [illegible] (%7.47) [illegible] (2004) [illegible] (%7.75) [illegible] (2005) [illegible] (%6.56).



(8) [illegible]

[illegible] (2005- 1980)

9. [illegible] (2005- 1980)

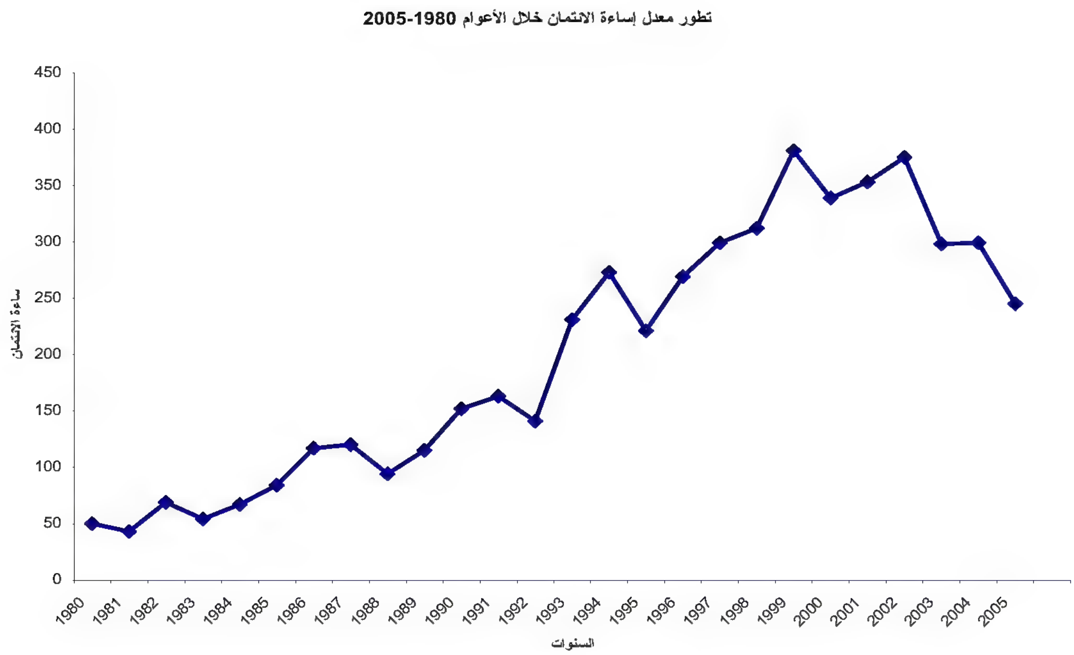
(12) [illegible]

[illegible] (2005- 1980)

[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.97	50	1980
0.83	43	1981
1.34	69	1982
1.05	54	1983
1.30	67	1984
1.63	84	1985
2.27	117	1986
2.32	120	1987
1.82	94	1988
2.23	115	1989
2.94	152	1990
3.16	163	1991
2.73	141	1992
4.47	231	1993
5.29	273	1994
4.28	221	1995
5.21	269	1996
5.79	299	1997
6.04	312	1998
7.38	381	1999

6.56	339	2000
6.84	353	2001
7.26	375	2002
5.77	298	2003
5.79	299	2004
4.74	245	2005

ýƿǳdž DŽŽ5 |ơ ƥLǶ LǰǦŮƒ lǴǫƧĂŬ ýƿǳdžŢDĵüZDý‡T!ƒ LǰǱơůŏ
ǻu ǤPLƒĵƧùTǭdžƒRùNĵmŢĂǗ(%7.38)‡ŧLĵ !ǫýŢ Ʀ (1999) DŽ ýǔP NJ
(%7.26)Ĭ ù!ǫýŢ ùǒǼǦƦƒ ƧTǭdžƥmŢĂǗ(1982) DŽ ýǔP (%0.83)ýŢ Ă
Ǘ(%5.79) Ĭ ù!ǫýŢ ĂĂ(2004) ‡ŧĵ ƧTǭdžƒRNĵƯ ǮPLƒĂǗ(2002) DŽ ýǔP
.(%4.74)NǹLǰdž !ǫ(2005)‡ŧĵ ýŢ ĂLŢĬ !ǫ



(9)!ǯƃüŢ ǁƐ

(2005- 1980)ǿǂǈǲüǕDǢǛǛǖƐǿǂƎ ƧüǫDǝNǂ

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] (10) [illegible] (VIF) [illegible] Normal) [illegible] (0.05) [illegible] (Distribuation [illegible] (Skewness) [illegible] (12) [illegible] (1) [illegible].

(13) [illegible]

[illegible]

Skewness	Tolerance	VIF	[illegible]
0.439	0.161	3.201	[illegible]
0.603	0.213	2.865	[illegible]
0.240	0.230	3.794	[illegible]
0.530	0.575	1.738	[illegible]
0.354	0.469	2.132	[illegible]
0.457	0.239	4.190	[illegible]
0.211	0.405	2.468	[illegible]
0.241	0.359	2.788	[illegible]
0.258	0.312	3.203	[illegible]

[illegible] (VIF) [illegible] (1.738 - 4.190) [illegible] 10 [illegible] (0.05) [illegible] (0.575 - 0.161) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] (Skewness) [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible]

[illegible]

(14) [illegible]

[illegible] (Analysis Of variance) [illegible]

[illegible]

R [illegible]	(R^2) [illegible]	[illegible]	F [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
0.94	0.883	1.65	*13.378	213745.567	1923710.106	(16 ،9)	[illegible]	[illegible]
				15977.415	255638.640		[illegible]	[illegible]
0.907	0.823	1.67	*8.281	81.000	729.002	(16 ،9)	[illegible]	[illegible]
				9.781	156.502		[illegible]	[illegible]
0.382	0.146	1.189	**2.098	69.604	626.432	(16 ،9)	[illegible]	[illegible]
				33.181	530.904		[illegible]	

*[illegible] ($\alpha \geq 0.05$).

** [illegible] ($\alpha \geq 0.05$).

[illegible] (13) [illegible] (F) [illegible] ($\alpha \geq 0.05$) [illegible] (16 ،9) [illegible] (%88.3) [illegible] (Durbin-Watson=1.65) [illegible] (%82.3) [illegible] (Durbin-Watson=1.67) [illegible]

[illegible] (F) [illegible]

[illegible] (2.098) [illegible] (16 [illegible]) [illegible] (α ≥0.05) [illegible]
.(α ≥0.05) [illegible]

[illegible]

(15) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2005- 1980) [illegible]

[illegible] t	[illegible]	Beta	[illegible]	B	[illegible]
0.000	*4.410-	0.146-	0.033	0.144-	[illegible]
0.000	*4.029-	0.128-	0.033	0.133-	[illegible]
0.002	*3.063-	0.120-	0.037	0.114-	[illegible]
0.000	*7.598-	0.262-	0.035	0.263-	[illegible]
0.001	*3.443-	0.114-	0.033	0.113-	[illegible]
0.001	*3.186-	0.102-	0.033	0.106-	[illegible]
0.000	*5.111-	0.201-	0.037	0.191-	[illegible]
0.000	*6.594-	0.229-	0.035	0.228-	[illegible]
0.034	*2.120-	0.074-	0.034	0.073-	[illegible]

(α ≥ 0.05) [illegible]*

[illegible] (14) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (α ≥ 0.05) [illegible]

Stepwise Multiple [illegible] Regression [illegible] (15) [illegible] (%69.5) [illegible] (%76.8) [illegible] (%80.3) [illegible] (%83.9) [illegible] (%86.4) [illegible] (%88.1) [illegible]

(16) [illegible]

[illegible] "Stepwise Multiple Regression" [illegible]

*t [illegible]	[illegible]	R^2 [illegible]	[illegible]
0.000	*7.598	0.695	[illegible]
0.000	*6.594	0.768	[illegible]
0.000	*5.111	0.803	[illegible]
0.000	*4.410	0.839	[illegible]
0.000	*4.029	0.864	[illegible]
0.001	*3.443	0.881	[illegible]

*[illegible] ($\alpha \geq 0.05$)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(17) [illegible]

[illegible] (1980 -2005) [illegible].

[illegible] t	[illegible]	Beta	[illegible]	B	[illegible]
0.065	**1.846-	0.069-	0.041	0.076-	[illegible]
0.000	*14.019-	0.491-	0.031	0.437-	[illegible]
0.000	*6.402-	0.296-	0.02	0.128-	[illegible]
0.000	*11.864-	0.389-	0.028	0.334-	[illegible]
0.000	*4.668-	0.271-	0.037	0.173-	[illegible]
0.536	**0.632-	0.079-	0.052	0.018-	[illegible]
0.653	**0.458-	0.181-	0.058	0.057-	[illegible]
0.553	**0.606-	0.182-	0.026	0.035-	[illegible]
0.000	*13.965-	0.479-	0.034	0.476-	[illegible]

* [illegible] (α ≥ 0.05)

** [illegible] (α ≥ 0.05)

[illegible] (16) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (α ≥ 0.05) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (α= 0.05).

[illegible]

[illegible]

Stepwise Multiple [illegible] Regression [illegible] (17) [illegible] (%66.9) [illegible] (%75.7) [illegible] (%78.1) [illegible] (%80.9) [illegible] (%82.2) [illegible]

(18) [illegible]

[illegible] "Stepwise Multiple Regression" [illegible]

*t [illegible]	[illegible]	R^2 [illegible]	[illegible]
0.000	*14.019	0.669	[illegible]
0.000	*13.965	0.757	[illegible]
0.000	*11.864	0.781	[illegible]
0.000	*6.402	0.809	[illegible]
0.000	*4.668	0.822	[illegible]

($\alpha \geq 0.05$) [illegible] *

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(19) [illegible]

[illegible]

.(2005- 1980) [illegible]

[illegible] t	[illegible]	Beta	[illegible]	B	[illegible]
0.266	*1.153-	0.394-	0.022	-0.058	[illegible]
0.412	*0.842	0.204-	0.053	0.0045-	[illegible]
0.366	*0.931	0.259-	0.230	0.214-	[illegible]
0.388	*0.888	0.426-	0.107	0.0005-	[illegible]
0.851	*0.191-	0.133-	0.047	0.004-	[illegible]
0.978	*0.028-	0.022-	0.008	0.032-	[illegible]
0.717	*0.370-	0.272-	0.005	0.0018-	[illegible]
0.540	*0.627-	0.335-	0.007	0.0042	[illegible]
0.959	*0.053-	0.036-	0.041	0.0020-	[illegible]

(α ≥ 0.05) [illegible] *

[illegible] (18) [illegible] (t) [illegible] (α ≥ 0.05) [illegible] (t) [illegible]

.4 [illegible]:

[illegible] 1

[illegible] (%88.3)

[illegible]

[illegible] (%69.5)

[illegible] (%76.8) [illegible]

[illegible] (%80.3) [illegible]

[illegible] (%83.9) [illegible]

[illegible] (%86.4) [illegible]

[illegible] (%88.1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2007 [illegible]

[illegible] (2006 [illegible]

[illegible] (2005 [illegible]

[illegible] (%62) [illegible]

[illegible] (2004 [illegible]

[illegible] .2 [illegible] (%82.3) [illegible] (%66.9) [illegible] (%75.7) [illegible] (%78.1) [illegible] (%80.9) [illegible] (%82.2) [illegible]

[illegible] (2000) [illegible] (1998) [illegible] (2000 Schnidder) [illegible]

3

(α ≥ 0.05) (t)

3.4 :

(%88.3)

(%82.3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

5.1 [illegible]:

[illegible] (1980– 2005) [illegible] (2005–1980) [illegible] (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF) [illegible] (Simple Regression) [illegible] (Tolerance) [illegible] (Multiple Regression) [illegible] (Step-wise Multiple Regression).

[illegible] (88.3%) [illegible] (82.3%) [illegible].

5.2 [illegible]:

[illegible]:

1. [illegible].

(2004) ... 2 ...

.47 – 43

(2005) ...

.69- 48 ... 26

(1980). ...

.74- 56

(2003) ...

1990 -99 ...

(1999) ...

(2000) ...

(1997)

.440 - 431 ... 15

164 ... (2002) ...

1 ...

.123 ...

(1996) ...

- 1985) [illegible] (1999) [illegible]

[illegible] 1994

[illegible] (1996) [illegible]

16- 14 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

.74- 55 [illegible] 32 [illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1998) [illegible]

- 10 [illegible]

[illegible] 2

[illegible] (2003) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 424/8/12- 10 [illegible]

[illegible] 2003/10/8- 6

[illegible] (2002) [illegible]

[illegible]

.80- 70 [illegible]

[illegible] (1999) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2000) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (1999) [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible] (2000) [illegible]
[illegible] 44 [illegible]
.40-31 [illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible]
[illegible]
. 207-206 [illegible] 34 [illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible]
[illegible]
.91-74 [illegible]

[illegible] (2000) [illegible]
[illegible]
.1999/12/10-8 [illegible]

[illegible] (1998) [illegible]
.30 [illegible] 1998/9/82 [illegible]

[illegible] (2001) [illegible]
[illegible]
.129-104 [illegible] 44 [illegible]

[illegible] (2004) [illegible]
[illegible].

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ɫdžǶŋ!ƒ Ɣ ǴƦƒ Ĭ !ǫƴǦƥƒ ǑƆɫǶǤǨŋǛƒ ýȡǍǶ!ƒ ƧȤD(1988). ƥǆǎƒ ÜƝǛǴǶ!ƒ
Ǒù5ĿǰǍŋȚ ùdž ĿdžǸǰǶ Ĭ DǶǑǶǤǨŋƒ ƧǍŨĿdžĿdžǶǕǛǑȘ ƒ ɫȚ Ƨƥ)
ŧ ŧ Ü(1)3 **DǨǕDǔǤǕĿ Ǯ ȘȡǤǸǰǨ ǰĦǕĿDǶ**(ǕĿƥǛƒ ydžŋdž

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DǶŽùŋ!ƒ ĽǍùĿǛǨ ǴdžǍǶdž DǶǕĿýǴŋdžǑƆɫdžǶŋ!ƒ (1999) DǴǸǰǛDǶƧ
.ĽƧŊǴƒ Ü**ǶǕƴǕǶǛǨǸǰĬ DǸǰǨǕƥDǶ**ǕΘɫǍƥȘ džɫȡǤ ƙȡǛƒ

ǛùǎǶ!ƒ ɫư ŋǰƒ Ƨƥ Ü**ǕǕǕ!ǰȲĬ ȝƧ Ǹǰ**(1992) ƥǶȚ !ƒ ƧdžǶ ÜĿǴ džǶ
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ǶǒǰȚ øɫǕ!ǰøǕǰ!øǕĬ øȝĿ ȘǑǰ(2007) ƥǆǎdžĿǶǑǍŊǶǕĿǰǆƒ
ĿǰƧǍùǤȡɫ!ǴƧ **.ǍdžǸǰ ǕDǸǕǨĬ ȝǶǸǰǕǕǕǰǤǰPǶǕYǸǰ**
.ɫǒǶȚ Ǘƒ ƥǍȚ ĿǶƥǆǎdžǶǴǶǆɫȥdžǴ ÜƧǍȚĿdžǶǑȘ

- 1972 ǕǕɫǕǕǕĬ ǕǕǕǕǕǕĬ ȝǶǕǕǕŋDǕD(1992)ƥǍǶ ÜƥȚ !ƒ
ǨƒƧǴŋĿǰƒ ÜǑùǶǶ!ƒ ǑĿdžǰ ǑǗƧȚ!ƒ ĿǍǴƙƒ ĽƧǒ džǶǕǶdž ơŋü**1992**
.1992/12/22- 20 ǛƥƧǴ!ƒ ɫǗƧȚ ÜǨǴǶǑǶǍ

ĽǍĿǛƆƧơĿǰƒ ƧǸǍŨ!ƒǍ ɫȡǤ ƙȡǛƒ DǶŋ!ƒ ɫơǴdžǶ(1998) ǕƥǍǶ ÜǕƥȚ !ƒ
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ɫùǑǴdž DǍ DǶǕǶǶ!ƒ ɫǒǶǴǛƒ ÜƧǍȚĿdžǶǑȘ ĽƒƧǍɫȡɫ!ǴƧ **ÜǸǰǕ**
.ɫǒƧȚ džǍ

ɫ ùơŋÜ**ĿǕDǕDǶǕDǶ Ĭ ǕǕǕǰɫǕǕǕ5ǕƧ**Ü(2003) DǶǴ ÜĿǍȚ !ƒ
.ɫơǍǰƒ ÜĽƧơ!ƒ ĽƧǴǨƒǍ ɫǒǰƧĽdžǶDǶ!ǍǰƒƧdžǶdžĬ !ǫDǶdž

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!ǿ|Ɵ||DǮǯNǰ ƺĔhǿƥDǮ|Ç hǿƥDǮ|E (2004) ýǒǴžǸÜǑT!ƒ
K'ǴƮ ƒƨƥ ƨù‡ƨdž ǿǒƶ!ƒ ƥùhƥǏ 5ǑǴƮ !ƒ DǿĂ ƥǴƽƒ ǺƥLǰhǿ|T |E
Ǒù lƶ!ƒ ýhƮ ùdž Ü(2004 ƨhǿdž 23 - 20) ÜK'ĂƨǶ ǿ ƶ!ƒ lƥĂ!ƒ
.ƨhǿǸƥ Ü 310 ƥƥƶ!ƒ

Ǒù 5ł ƥǴƮ ùƙƒ łdžƞ ǿǒƮ !ƒ ƥư NǰĂdž ɣ ǴǛÜƒ (1994) ă ƥNǰ Ü ĂǴǰ!ƒ
.lƨNǴƒ Ü Ʊ Ü **hǿɎEǛKNǴEɧ|ƥDǮ** K'Ǵǂ ƙƒ ýǛP ƧƮ dž

ƻ ƨǴzdž lǻùLǰ ǛhǿT ǿhǛE! ǯƥǿ|E (2001) ƥùǒƶ!ƒ ƥùhƶ ÜǑhƨĂT!ƒ
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ÜǑdžƮ Ǜƒ ƥǴƮ ƙǛƒ Ǒ5ƭ Ǵ!ƒ YǴƮ!ƒ ƱǴLǰhĂư (2002) ƥƮ ÜǑƞhƨĂT
.81- 56 ƭ ƭ Ü 3 ƥƥƶ!ƒ ÜƯ Ǵ!ƒ ǿǒƞƨǴ!ƒ lƨƒƨĂ Ü **DǮhǿǯDǮ**

DǰƨùƞƒLĂƥLǰdž ÜǴǴǛƒ łƮ Ǵ hł|Dždž DǰƨƞƒƒLĂ (2001) ƥdždž ÜLǴĂT
.lƨNǴƒ Ü **hǿɎEǛKNǴEɧ|ƥDǮ** ǰĂƒ ǴƨƞƒƒǿɣƥƙƮ dž łƥǴƮ ƙǛƒ

DǰƨùƞƒLĂùLǰK'ǴdĂdž DǮLǰǴdžǑ5łdžƞƒ Ü(2003) Ü ă ƥNǰ ÜƟùƮ
.lƨNǴƒ Ü **hǿɎEǛKNǴEɧ|ƥDǮ** ɯ ǿ ɣƥƙƮ dž łƥǴƮ ƙǛƒ

ƥù|Lǰ ƽĂƥùǰ Ʈ Ü **hǿǐDǮNǰ ƺĔ** (1998)ǑDǮƨdž ĂǰĂ ÜƥǴ ÜǑƽƮ !ƒ
.12 ƥƥƶ!ƒ Ü 1998/3/17 ƱƮ ĂǛƒ ƽƧT!ƒ lƥǴƨƞ ÜǑĂƥƒ

Ü **hǿǐ|ǑEl ǰǴǰE! ƐƟ ƐƥLǰEǯ ǴɎEǛǯE** (2002) ƥǴƮ Ü 5!Ǵ!ƒ ƥhƶ
.17 ƥƥƶ!ƒ ǿǒƥĂʓ !ƒ łǒƞƨǴ!ƒ lƨƒƨĂ ǿǒƮ ǴĂǮ K'ǴƒƨƥƒłǒƎŽ

łùdžLǰǴĂƞ!ƒ LǰhłǒǰĂƒ ƨhƶ łdžLǰǴłdžƞ!ƒ (1994) ÜƥĂdždž ÜǑhǰ ƥhƶ
ǿǒǴǰǛƒ ƥƞ5|| DǮ łǒƎ Ž **hǿDǮEKNǴEhǿDǮ** ǒǴƨdž Ǒ5lƥǒdž DǮǰ
.133- 105 ƭ ƭ Ü 21 ƥƥƶ!ƒ

[illegible] (19945) [illegible]
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[illegible] 2005 [illegible]
[illegible] 2005 [illegible]
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.101- 90 [illegible] 414 [illegible]
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.62- 41 [illegible] (12) [illegible]
[illegible] (2002) [illegible]
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[illegible] 2004 [illegible]
[illegible] (2003) [illegible]
. 7 [illegible] (9) [illegible]
[illegible] (2004) [illegible]
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[illegible] (1990) [illegible]
[illegible] 21
. 110: [illegible]

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